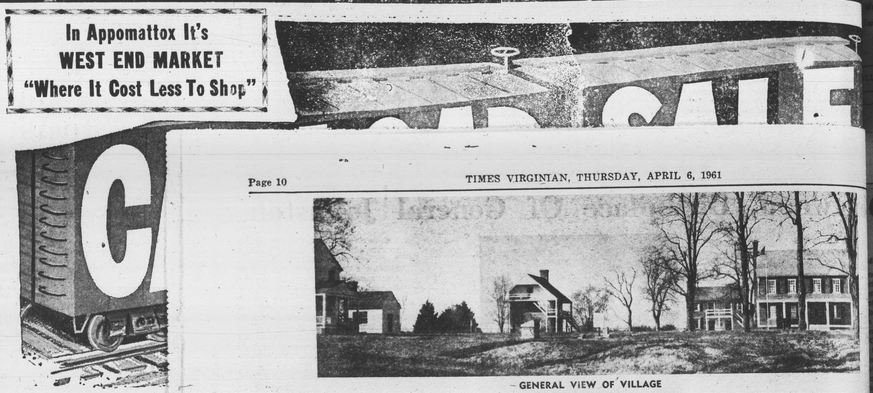
In Appomattox It's
WEST END MARKET
"Where It Cost Less To Shop"



C

Jamestown B

Lutrers Franks

Chuck Roast
Our Choice

MORRE
Lunch Ton
11 1-2 oz. Ca

BRUSH CREEK PEA
2 NO. 2½

BUSH B

Blackeye Peas
Navy Beans
Pinto Beans
Great Northern Beans

Strietmann C

Fudge

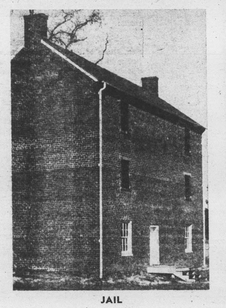
11 1-2 Oz. Pa

Pillsbury

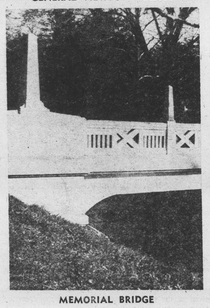
PLAIN OR SELF-RISI
10 Pound Ba

WE... LING MARKET
APPOMATTOX, VIRGINIA

GENERAL VIEW OF VILLAGE



JAIL



MEMORIAL BRIDGE

TAVERN

What To See At Appomattox Surrender Groun

By J. N. HASKETT
Park Historian

John Smith, of Cleveland, Ohio, while heading east on United States Route 60 notices a sign which says "Appomattox Court House, 20 miles." Deciding that he has heard of Appomattox all of his life and now that it is so near he ought to see it. After following road signs with the help of his trusty wife, Marge, he arrives in the Village of Appomattox Court House. He notices that this is now a part of Appomattox Court House National Historical Park, National Park Service, Department of the Interior.

As they pull into the parking area they see, to their left front, a large two and a half story brick structure with the charming lines so typical of the very early 1800's. As they approach, it is identified as the Clover Hill Tavern which now serves as the National Park Service's temporary Museum and Information Center. This was built by Alexander Patteson in 1819. Patteson was owner and operator of the Richmond-Lynchburg Stage Line. He built this central portion to serve as a residence for his large brood. To serve the hungry and thirsty travelers arriving by his stage line he built a story and a half dining room addition on the left and an immediately adjacent barroom building on the right.

Though these structures do not exist at present, they are to be rebuilt as a part of the project to restore the Village Scene as of April, 1865. The travelers spent the night in the Tavern Guest House, which is to the immediate left. Their food was prepared on the lower floor and some guests slept in the upper rooms of the Tavern Kitchen and Guest House to the left rear.

Where Is The Court House

Now the travelers ask the question which has been at the tip of their tongues since their arrival, "Where is the Court House?" They find that the original Court House of Appomattox County, built in 1846, stood in the traffic circle directly in front of Clover Hill Tavern. It no longer exists in that it was burned in 1892. Since the Village no longer had the prestige of being the principal stop on the Stage Line, the new court house building was erected in nearby Appomattox on the railroad. However, this wasn't what they really wanted to know; they wanted to know where the surrender occured. They are told that it happened in the McLean House 100 yards to the west of the circle. They are informed that when the books say that the surrender occurred at Appomattox Court House they are speaking of the entire village rather than the building itself. They are told that it is a custom peculiar to Virginia that the county seat originally bore the name of the county and the term "Court House."

Surrender Locale

The surrender itself was divided into several phases. First, Lee and Grant met, discussed and signed the terms of surrender in the McLean House, and then the three commissioners appointed from each army met in the Tavern and McLean House. The physical surrender of arms occurred three days later on April 12, 1865, along the road to the east of the traffic circle and, finally, the paroles were printed and issued from the Tavern.

With this general briefing they now enter the Tavern. Here they see a number of displays concerning the retreat to Appomattox, the final fighting, the surrender, and a little concerning the Village itself.

The high point of the Museum is the **Guillaume Painting.** This huge oil painting is one of the most accurate depictions of the Surrender activities. Generals Lee and Grant both are said to have sat for their portraits in this painting. In addition to the museum displays, the Smiths, Margo in particular, notice many of the structural details of the rooms; the finely carved stairs, mantels, etc., which tend to make both rooms almost classically beautiful.

Now prepared to tour the Village, the Smiths proceed to the Tavern Guest House. On the ground floor of this interesting little, building is an unusual and interesting exhibit. This is a hand-carved miniature of the Village of Appomattox Court House in the 1890's. Though not accurate in every detail, this fine example of American Folk Art of that period does help to give a feeling of the rustic country village where this nation found peace.

Next, the visitors go to the little plain white structure which in 1865 was the **Office of John W. Woodson,** Attorney. This building furnished and opened on April 9, 1961, is furnished as a typical Law Office of that period.

The next structure is the **Plunkett-Meeks Store and House** (to be furnished and opened as of mid-Summer, 1961). This is furnished as a typical store of that period with the tremendous variety of articles carried in such a store.

Visit McLean House

Now the Smiths arrive at the reconstructed McLean House. They learn that the building had been torn down in 1893 and its materials, save for a quantity of the original bricks, allowed to decay. They are told that it was reconstructed in 1949 upon the exact same site and by the plans of the man who tore it down. These plans were also supplemented by the evidence of contemporary photographs and by information gained from individuals who had lived or worked in the house.

Entering the house the Smiths gaze for a moment at the ordinary appearing room in a middle class home secure Virginia community [illegible] founded with immortality [illegible] that the bloodiest war in [illegible] history ended and from which now reunited was to go on to [illegible] mightiest nation in the world [illegible] the rest of the house [illegible] was furnished so graciously [illegible] nations of the people of this [illegible] particular and Virginia as a [illegible] Smiths now go to the **County Jail,** a massive, [illegible] ture, will seem far too [illegible] such a comparatively small [illegible] could hardly have been said [illegible] ridden.

During their tour of the [illegible] lage the Smiths have seen [illegible] other buildings at the fringes [illegible] that these are buildings which [illegible] toric structures but which [illegible] to the public. They are the [illegible] **cock-Isbell House,** the **Peers** [illegible] the **Kelly House.**

The Mariah Wright Home [illegible] This has been stabilized [illegible] ation.

Visit Park

Having a little more time [illegible] decide to visit the remainder [illegible] They return to Virginia [illegible] turn back toward the modern [illegible] of Appomattox. Along this [illegible] the interesting Confederate [illegible] taining eighteen Confederate [illegible] Union Soldir killed in the [illegible] here. Farther up the road [illegible] old roadbed of the Oakville [illegible] Church Road. It was along [illegible] much of the final fighting [illegible] April 9, 1865.

Several hundred yards [illegible] Smiths leave Route 24 and [illegible] road to the left, at the [illegible]

(Continued on page

Historic Appomattox Gave
Unity and Peace to America

TIMES-VIRGINIAN

A LIVE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER AT HISTORIC APPOMATTOX COURT HOUSE VIRGINIA

A Growing Newspaper
In A Growing Town

VOLUME NUMBER 15 APPOMATTOX, VIRGINIA, THURSDAY APRIL 13, 1961 Subscription Rate: $2 per year

Father

ON DEAN'S LIST

LOCAL GOLF CLUB MEETING CALLED

Burke Named

Lawson Files For Mayor

As we go to press, there are two candidates for the office of Mayor of the Town of Appomattox, and seven candidates for the six places on the Town Council.

Deadline for filing of candidacy is tonight.

Dr. S. R. Lawson, member of the Town Council at present, today filed as a candidate for Mayor. Previously, Grover E. Smith had filed for this office. Incumbent Mayor C. T. Moses, Jr., has announced that he will not be a candidate.

In order of filing, the following will seek election to the Town Council:

E. LeRoy Smith, John R. Garrett, Mrs. Calvin Robinson, J. T. Almond, Ivey Holland, T. Randolph Gilbert, Henry B. Pack.

The town election, for two year years, beginning this September, is scheduled for June 10.

Of the candidates for the Council, the last five listed above are incumbents.

BLOODMOBILE VISIT YIELDS GOOD RESULT

Appomattox County was credited with a total of 102 pints of blood, after the Red Cross Bloodmobile visit here Tuesday. There were 93 pints donated at this visitation, and 9 additional pints were credited from a recent Bloodmobile visit at Concord, the nine donors being Appomattox residents. Eleven others offered blood here Tuesday, making a total of 104 who offered as donors.

R. V. Leffers, chairman for this program, was pleased at the result of the Bloodmobile visit, and wishes to thank all who aided in any way for this successful visitation.

4 P. M. BURNING LAW STILL IN EFFECT

The 4:00 P. M. burning law is still in effect, Division of Forestry Foresters reminded us the dang of forest fires mounts with warm weather.

Care by those who have had burning to do has kept fire loss as low, but forest wardens caution that the most dangerous period is yet to come. Spring rains dry away quickly, the wardens say, and fires can escape if care is not taken in burning trash and brush.

The law settles from March 1 through May 15 allows burning of any material only between the hours of 4:00 P. M. and 12 midnight if the fire is in or within 300 feet of forestland or other inflammable material.

SCHEDULE OF CLUB MEETINGS FOR WEEK

Home Demonstration club meetings for next week:

Monday, April 17: Liberty Chapel Club will meet at 7:30 P. M., with Mrs. Edna Coleman.

Tuesday, April 18: Appomattox Club will meet at 10:00 A. M. with Mrs. C. G. O'Brien.

Tuesday, April 18: Spout Spring Club will meet at 2:00 P. M., with Mrs. Hunter Jamerson.

Wednesday, April 19: Wreck Island Club will meet at 2:00 P. M. with Mrs. J. P. Leitner.

Thursday, April 20: Pamplin Club will meet at 2:00 P. M. with Mrs. Edwin Fore.

LOCAL MAN RE-ENLISTS

Norfolk. (FHTNC) Shelton C. Gallier, damage controlman third class, U. S. N., son of Mrs. Annie Gallier, of Appomattox, Va., reenlisted for six years, March 17, while serving aboard the repair ship USS Vulcan, Atlantic Fleet service and flagship of Commander Service Squadron Four, operating out of Norfolk, Va. The mission of the ship is the repair and maintenance of ships of the Atlantic fleet.

Before entering the Navy in November 1943, Gallier attended Appomattox High School.

Tranquilizer help children to overcome phobia.

Old' Joe Sweeny, Inventor of Five-String Banjo

By CALVIN ROBINSON
Editor, Appomattox Times-Virginian

One of the most fabulous names in American folklore is that of Joel Walker Sweeney, Appomattox Minstrel Man and inventor of the five-string Banjo.

Sweeney called him "Joe" Sweeney, and for a period of a few years, a song, "Joe Sweeney" written by Lucille Watson and recorded by Burl Ives and Eddie Arnold, and Eddie Arnold, Tennessee Ernie Ford, and Eddie Arnold, Tennessee Ernie Ford, and Eddie Arnold, Tennessee Ernie Ford